TREATY WITH THE CHEROKEE, 1868.

Ute Indians, at the times and places named in this instrument; and to all those familiar with the provisions of the treaty referred to have had the Senate amendment fully interpreted to them, and to all those not familiar with the treaty itself I have had the same fully explained and interpreted; and the forty-seven chiefs whose names are hereunto subscribed, placed their names to this instrument with the full knowledge of its contents and likewise with the provisions of the treaty itself.

Given under my hand at Denver, this fourteenth day of October, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

A. C. Hunt,
Governor, Ex-officio Superintendent Indian Affairs.

TREATY WITH THE CHEROKEE, 1868.

Supplemental article to a treaty concluded at Washington City, July 19th, A. D. 1866; ratified with amendments, July 27th, A. D. 1866; amendments accepted, July 31st, A. D. 1866; and the whole proclaimed, August 11th, A. D. 1866, between the United States of America and the Cherokee Nation of Indians.

Whereas under the provisions of the seventeenth article of a treaty and amendments thereto made between the United States and the Cherokee Nation of Indians, and proclaimed August 11th, A. D. 1866, a contract was made and entered into by James Harlan, Secretary of the Interior, on behalf of the United States, of the one part, and by the American Emigrant Company, a corporation chartered and existing under the laws of the State of Connecticut, of the other part, dated August 30th, A. D. 1866, for the sale of the so-called “Cherokee neutral lands,” in the State of Kansas, containing eight hundred thousand acres, more or less, with the limitations and restrictions set forth in the said seventeenth article of said treaty as amended, on the terms and conditions therein mentioned, which contract is now on file in the Department of the Interior; and

Whereas Orville H. Browning, Secretary of the Interior, regarding said sale as illegal and not in conformity with said treaty and amendments thereto, did, on the ninth day of October, A. D. 1867, for and in behalf of the United States, enter into a contract with James F. Joy, of the city of Detroit, Michigan, for the sale of the aforesaid lands on the terms and conditions in said contract set forth, and which is on file in the Department of the Interior; and

Whereas, for the purpose of enabling the Secretary of the Interior, as trustee for the Cherokee Nation of Indians, to collect the proceeds of sales of said lands and invest the same for the benefit of said Indians, and for the purpose of preventing litigation and of harmonizing the conflicting interests of the said American Emigrant Company and of the said James F. Joy, it is the desire of all the parties in interest that the said American Emigrant Company shall assign their said contract and all their right, title, claim, and interest in and to the said “Cherokee neutral lands,” to the said James F. Joy, and that the said Joy shall assume and conform to all the obligations of said company under their said contract, as hereinafter modified:

It is, therefore, agreed, by and between Nathaniel G. Taylor, commissioner on the part of the United States of America, and Lewis Downing, H. D. Reese, Wm. P. Adair, Elias C. Boudinot, J. A. Scales, Archie Scrapper, J. P. Davis, and Samuel Smith, commissioners on the part of the Cherokee Nation of Indians, that an assignment of the contract made and entered into on the 30th day of August, A. D. 1866, by and between James Harlan, Secretary of the Interior, for
and in behalf of the United States of America, of the one part, and
the American Emigrant Company, a corporation chartered and exist-
ing under the laws of the State of Connecticut, of the other part, and
now on file in the Department of the Interior, to James F. Joy, of
the city of Detroit, Michigan, shall be made; and that said contract, as
hereinafter modified, be and the same is hereby, with the consent of
all parties, re-affirmed and declared valid; and that the contract entered
into by and between Orville H. Browning, for and in behalf of the
United States, of the one part, and James F. Joy, of the city of
Detroit, Michigan, of the other part, on the 9th day of October, A. D.
1867, and now on file in the Department of the Interior, shall be relin-
quished and cancelled by the said James F. Joy, or his duly author-
ized agent or attorney; and the said first contract as hereinafter mod-
ified, and the assignment of the first contract, and the relinquishment
of the second contract, are hereby ratified and confirmed, whenever
said assignment of the first contract and the relinquishment of the
second shall be entered of record in the Department of the Interior,
and when the said James F. Joy shall have accepted said assignment
and shall have entered into a contract with the Secretary of the Inte-
rior to assume and perform all obligations of the said American Emi-
grant Company under said first-named contract, as hereinafter modified.

The modifications hereinbefore mentioned of said contract are hereby
declared to be:

1. That within ten days from the ratification of this supplemental
article the sum of seventy-five thousand dollars shall be paid to the
Secretary of the Interior as trustee for the Cherokee Nation of Indians.
2. That the other deferred payments specified in said contract shall
be paid when they respectively fall due, with interest only from the
date of the ratification hereof.

It is further agreed and distinctly understood that, under the con-
veyance of the “Cherokee neutral lands” to the said American Emi-
grant Company, “with all beneficial interests therein,” as set forth in
said contract, the said company and their assignees shall take only the
residue of said lands after securing to “actual settlers” the lands to
which they are entitled under the provisions of the seventeenth article
and amendments thereto of the said Cherokee treaty of August 11th,
1866; and that the proceeds of the sales of said lands, so occupied at
the date of said treaty by “actual settlers,” shall enure to the sole
benefit of, and be retained by, the Secretary of the Interior as trustee
for the said Cherokee Nation of Indians.

In testimony whereof, the said commissioners on the part of the
United States, and on the part of the Cherokee nation of Indians, have
hereunto set their hands and seals, at the city of Washington, this 27th
day of April, A. D. 1868.

N. G. Taylor,
Commissioner in behalf of the United States.

Delegates of the Cherokee Nation:

Lewis Downing,
Chief of Cherokees.
H. D. Reese,
Chairman of Delegation.
Samuel Smith,
Wm. P. Adair,
J. P. Davis,
Elias C. Boudinot,
J. A. Scales,
Arch. Scraper,
Cherokee Delegates.

In presence of—
H. M. Watterson.
Charles E. Mix.