

|                                                                      |                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ta-hah-son, the lip of the old buffalo, his x mark, [L. s.]          | Nack-sa-nou-wees, the dead heart, his x mark, [L. s.]      |
| Coo-wooh-war-e-scoon-hoon, the long haired bear, his x mark, [L. s.] | Pah-too-car-rah, the man that strikes, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Ne-sha-non-nack, the chief by himself, his x mark, [L. s.]           | Toon-high-ouh, the man that runs, his x mark, [L. s.]      |
| Ah-ree-squish, the buffalo that has horns, his x mark, [L. s.]       | Car-car-wee-as, the heart of the crow, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Ou-cous-non-nair, the good buffalo, his x mark, [L. s.]              |                                                            |

In the presence of—

|                                                 |                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| A. L. Langham, secretary to the commission,     | S. Wragg, adjutant First Regiment Infantry,            |
| H. Leavenworth, colonel U. S. Army,             | S. Mac Ree, lieutenant aid de camp,                    |
| S. W. Kearny, brevet major First Infantry,      | R. Holmes, lieutenant Sixth Infantry,                  |
| D. Ketchum, major U. S. Army,                   | R. H. Stuart, lieutenant First Infantry,               |
| Wm. Armstrong, captain Sixth Regiment Infantry, | Jas. W. Kingsbury, lieutenant First Regiment Infantry, |
| B. Riley, captain Sixth Infantry,               | Levi Nute, lieutenant U. S. Army,                      |
| John Gantt, captain Sixth Infantry,             | W. L. Harris, lieutenant First Infantry,               |
| G. C. Spencer, captain First Infantry,          | G. H. Kennerly, U. S. special Indian agent,            |
| R. B. Mason, captain First Infantry,            | P. Wilson, U. S. special Indian agent,                 |
| W. S. Harney, lieutenant First Infantry,        | Antoine Garreau, his x mark, interpreter,              |
| John Gale, surgeon U. S. Army,                  | Joseph Garreau, his x mark, interpreter,               |
| R. M. Coleman, U. S. Army,                      | Pierre Garreau, his x mark.                            |

#### TREATY WITH THE BELANTSE-ETOA OR MINITAREE TRIBE, 1825.

WHEREAS acts of hostility have been committed, by some restless men of the Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe of Indians, upon some of the citizens of the United States: therefore, to put a stop to any further outrages of the sort, and to establish a more friendly understanding between the United States and the said Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe, the President of the United States, by Henry Atkinson, Brigadier-general of the United States' army, and Major Benjamin O'Fallon, Indian Agent, commissioners duly appointed and commissioned to treat with the Indian tribes beyond the Mississippi river, forgive the offences which have been committed, the Chiefs and Warriors having first made satisfactory explanations touching the same. And, for the purpose of removing all future cause of misunderstanding, as respects trade and friendly intercourse, between the parties, the above-named Commissioners, on the part of the United States, and the undersigned chiefs and Warriors of the Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe of Indians, on the part of said tribe, have made and entered into the following Articles and Conditions; which, when ratified by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall be binding on both parties—to wit:

July 30, 1825.

7 Stat., 261.  
Proclamation, Feb-  
6, 1826.

#### ARTICLE 1.

Henceforth there shall be a firm and lasting peace between the United States and the Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe of Indians; and a friendly intercourse shall immediately take place between the parties.

Peace and friend-  
ship.

#### ARTICLE 2.

It is admitted by the Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe of Indians, that they reside within the territorial limits of the United States, acknowledge their supremacy, and claim their protection.—The said tribe also admit the right of the United States to regulate all trade and intercourse with them.

Supremacy of Unit-  
ed States acknowl-  
edged.

## ARTICLE 3.

United States to receive them into their friendship.

The United States agree to receive the Belantse-etea or Minnetaree tribe of Indians into their friendship, and under their protection, and to extend to them, from time to time, such benefits and acts of kindness as may be convenient, and seem just and proper to the President of the United States.

## ARTICLE 4.

Places of trade to be designated by the President.

All trade and intercourse with the Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe shall be transacted at such place or places as may be designated and pointed out, by the President of the United States, through his agents; and none but American citizens, duly authorized by the United States, shall be admitted to trade or hold intercourse with said tribe of Indians.

## ARTICLE 5.

Regulation of trade.

That the Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe may be accommodated with such articles of merchandise, &c., as their necessities may demand, the United States agree to admit and license traders to hold intercourse with said tribe, under mild and equitable regulations: in consideration of which, the Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe bind themselves to extend protection to the persons and the property of the traders, and the persons legally employed under them, whilst they remain within the limits of their district of country. And the said Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe further agree, that if any foreigner or other person, not legally authorized by the United States, shall come into their district of country, for the purposes of trade or other views, they will apprehend such person or persons, and deliver him or them to some United States' superintendent or agent of Indian affairs, or to the commandant of the nearest military post, to be dealt with according to law. And they further agree to give safe conduct to all persons who may be legally authorized by the United States to reside temporarily among them.

## ARTICLE 6.

Course to be pursued in order to prevent injuries by individuals, etc.

Chiefs to exert themselves to recover stolen property.

That the friendship which is now established between the United States and the Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe shall not be interrupted by the misconduct of individuals, it is hereby agreed, that for injuries done by individuals, no private revenge or retaliation shall take place, but instead thereof complaints shall be made, by the party injured, to the superintendent or agent of Indian affairs or other person appointed by the President; and it shall be the duty of the said Chiefs, upon complaint being made as aforesaid, to deliver up the person or persons against whom the complaint is made, to the end that he or they may be punished, agreeably to the laws of the United States. And, in like manner, if any robbery, violence, or murder, shall be committed on any Indian or Indians belonging to said tribe, the person or persons so offending shall be tried, and if found guilty, shall be punished in like manner as if the injury had been done to a white man. And it is agreed that the Chiefs of the said Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe shall, to the utmost of their power, exert themselves to recover horses or other property, which may be stolen or taken from any citizen or citizens of the United States, by any individual or individuals of said tribe; and the property so recovered shall be forthwith delivered to the agents or other person authorized to receive it, that it may be restored to the proper owner. And the United States hereby guaranty to any Indian or Indians of said tribe, a full indemnification for any horses or other property which may be stolen from them by any of their citizens: *Provided*, That the property so stolen cannot be recovered, and that sufficient proof is produced that it was actually stolen by a citizen of

Proviso.

the United States. And the said Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe engage, on the requisition or demand of the President of the United States, or of the agents, to deliver up any white man resident among them.

## ARTICLE 7.

And the Chiefs and Warriors, as aforesaid, promise and engage that their tribe will never, by sale, exchange, or as presents, supply any nation, tribe, or band of Indians, not in amity with the United States, with guns, ammunition, or other implements of war.

No guns, etc., to be furnished by them to those hostile to United States.

Done at the Lower Mandan Village, this thirtieth day of July, A. D. 1825, and of the independence of the United States the fiftieth.

In testimony whereof, the commissioners, Henry Atkinson and Benjamin O'Fallon, and the chiefs and warriors of the said Belantse-eta or Minnetaree tribe of Indians, have hereunto set their hands and affixed their seals.

|                                                                              |                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H. Atkinson, brigadier-general<br>U. S. Army, [L. s.]                        | Kee-re-pee-ah-too, the buffalo head,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]       |
| Benj. O'Fallon, United States agent,<br>Indian affairs, [L. s.]              | Lah-pa-ta-see-e-ta, the bear's tail,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]       |
| Chiefs:                                                                      | Pa-ta-lah-kee, the white cow, his x<br>mark, [L. s.]              |
| Shan-sa-bat-say-e-see, the wolf<br>chief, his x mark, [L. s.]                | Ah-sha-re-te-ah, the big thief, his<br>x mark, [L. s.]            |
| E-re-ah-ree, the one that make the<br>road, his x mark, [L. s.]              | Bo-sah-nah-a-me, the three wolves,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]         |
| Pas-ca-ma-e-ke-ree, the crow that<br>looks, his x mark, [L. s.]              | San-jah-oe-tee, the wolf that has<br>no tail, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| E-tah-me-nah-ga-e-she, the guard<br>of the red arrows, his x mark, [L. s.]   | Sa-ga-e-ree-shus, the finger that<br>stinks, his x mark, [L. s.]  |
| Mah-shu-ca-lah-pah-see, the dog<br>bear, his x mark, [L. s.]                 | Me-a-cah-ho-ka, the woman that<br>lies, his x mark, [L. s.]       |
| Oh-sha-lah-ska-a-tee, his x mark, [L. s.]                                    | Ah-mah-a-ta, the missouri, his x<br>mark, [L. s.]                 |
| Kah-re-pe-shu-pe-sha, the black<br>buffalo, his x mark, [L. s.]              | E-sha-kee-te-ah, the big fingers,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]          |
| Ah-too-pah-she-pe-sha, the black<br>moccasins, his x mark, [L. s.]           | Mah-shu-kah-e-te-ah, the big dog,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]          |
| Mah-buk-sho-ok-oe-ah, the one<br>that carries the snake, his x mark, [L. s.] | Be-ra-ka-ra-ah, the rotten wood,<br>his x mark, [L. s.]           |
| Warriors:                                                                    | E-ta-ro-sha-pa, the big brother, his<br>x mark, [L. s.]           |
| At-ca-chis, the black lodges, his x<br>mark, [L. s.]                         |                                                                   |
| Nah-rah-ah-a-pa, the color of the<br>hair, his x mark, [L. s.]               |                                                                   |
| Pa-ta-e-she-as, the wicked cow, his<br>x mark, [L. s.]                       |                                                                   |

In the presence of—

|                                                             |                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| A. L. Langham, secretary to the com-<br>mission,            | Levi Nute, lieutenant, Sixth Infantry,                |
| H. Leavenworth, colonel, U. S. Army,                        | B. Riley, captain, Sixth Infantry,                    |
| G. H. Kennerly, United States sub-<br>Indian agent,         | R. M. Coleman, assistant surgeon, U. S.<br>Army,      |
| John Gale, surgeon, U. S. Army,                             | George C. Hutter, lieutenant, Sixth In-<br>fantry,    |
| D. Ketchum, major, U. S. Army,                              | Colin Campbell,                                       |
| John Gantt, captain, Sixth Infantry,                        | P. Wilson, United States sub-Indian<br>agent,         |
| Wm. Day, lieutenant, First Infantry,                        | Touissant Chaboneau, interpreter, his x<br>mark,      |
| R. B. Mason, captain, First Infantry,                       | S. W. Kearny, brevet major, First In-<br>fantry.      |
| Jas. W. Kingbury, lieutenant, First Regi-<br>ment Infantry, | Wm. Armstrong, captain, Sixth Regi-<br>ment Infantry. |
| R. Holmes, lieutenant, Sixth Infantry,                      |                                                       |
| J. Rogers, lieutenant, Sixth Infantry,                      |                                                       |
| W. S. Harney, lieutenant, First Infantry,                   |                                                       |